

Despite the shocking news about Canada's
Zero Emission Vehicle Infrastructure
Program (ZEVIP), four distinct trends
are driving the auto repair industry's
Capitalized Annual Growth Rate (CAGR)
of 4.3% for the next five years¹. Garage
and body shop owners leveraging these
emerging trends today can expect to
increase their sales and grow their
customer base moving forward.

Introduction | 3

The industry today | 4

Trends to watch | 6

How to build a loyal customer base | 8

Be a top business in your industry | 9

Introduction

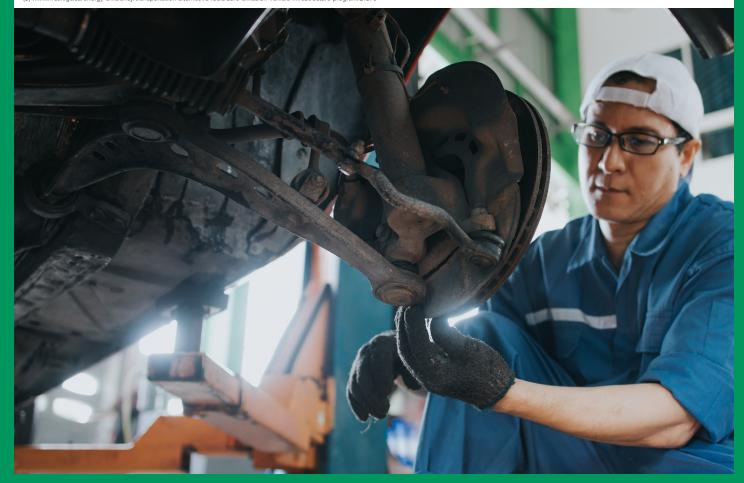
As more drivers return to pre-pandemic work commutes and travel routines, vehicle mileage rises. More miles driven typically translates into more customers needing body work, maintenance, and mechanical repairs, to keep their vehicles looking their best and running at peak performance levels. Unfortunately, this simple equation of more miles = more customers or sales is being disrupted by the four emerging trends we'll discuss today.

The average vehicle age on the nation's roads increases daily², with consumers slamming the brakes on new car sales. Older vehicles usually require more maintenance and repairs than newer ones.

Automotive software and technology have changed the skill set from spinning wrenches to mastering computers, connectivity, and sensors. DIY auto repairs declined due to a lack of available parts and time, fueling new DFY (Done For You) demand for auto repairs.

Changing emission laws, like the recently passed ZEVIP³, could create sweeping industry changes for garages and repair shops within the next 10 years.

(2) www.statista.com/statistics/641410/age-of-motor-vehicles-in-canada/ (3) www.nrcan.gc.ca/energy-efficiency/transportation-alternative-fuels/zero-emission-vehicle-infrastructure-program/218



The current state of the automotive repair industry

With a quick check of the rear-view mirror, we can see that today's auto repair industry has two distinct service models. The repair shop focuses on mechanical or electrical issues, and the body shop focuses on our vehicles' exterior fit and finish. Using the latest IBIS World data⁴, here is a quick breakdown of the combined \$17.4 billion the Canadian auto repair industry generated through 2022.

Auto repair shops	Amount	16-21 Growth	22-26 Growth
Revenue	\$10.3 Billion	2.0%	1.6%
Profit	\$752.2 Million	0.9%	1.5%
Wages	\$2.6 Billion	1.3%	1.3%
Businesses	27,334	0.7%	1.2%
Employees	44,798	-0.5%	1.3%

The average auto repair shop operates with 2.2 employees, spends 27% of all revenue on wages, and has a profit margin of 7.5%.

Through 2026, revenue growth should slow down slightly while wages continue to increase at the same rate as the previous five-year period.

The number of businesses entering the market each year will increase from 190 to over 320 companies, creating a demand for nearly 600 new employees each year.

Body shops	Amount	16-21 Growth	22-26 Growth
Revenue	\$7.1 Billion	2.7%	1.1%
Profit	\$414.8 Million	1.3%	2.0%
Wages	\$1.9 Billion	0.6%	0.9%
Businesses	11,619	-0.5%	0.2%
Employees	39,779	1.1%	0.9%

The average body shop operates with a staff of 3.3 workers, spends 28% of all revenue on wages, and has a profit margin of 6.1%.

Body shop revenue will maintain the same growth rate as the previous five-year period, while the number of new employees will decrease slightly. All other key indicators will improve slightly for the next five-year period. However, inflation is the greatest short-term threat as higher materials/parts impact profit margins.

Industry segmentation by company

Auto repair	% Share	Revenue
Fix Auto World	3.6%	\$367.3 Million
Driven Brands Inc	2.8%	\$292.9 Million
Midas International	1.0%	\$103.8 Million
AAMCO	0.1%	\$7.0 Million

With the most significant players generating 7.5% (\$771.25 million) of the industry's total revenue, the industry remains highly fragmented. As a result, industry consolidation remains low, leaving the independent local garages to perform most maintenance and auto repairs.

Industry segmentation by company

Body shops	% Share	Revenue
Boyd Group Services	3.5%	\$237.9 Million
FIX Auto World	3.4%	\$232.8 Million
Driven Brands Inc	2.9%	\$196.2 Million
Craftsman Collision Ltd.	0.9%	\$63.0 Million

Industry consolidation is only slightly better for the body shop industry. Here the most prominent players generate 10.7% of industry revenue, easily surpassing their auto repair counterparts. But the smaller independent body shops remain the backbone of the industry, being responsible for nearly 90% of the bodywork performed, or \$6.1 billion in annual revenue.

Industry segmentation by services

Auto repair service	% of Revenue
Scheduled/preventative maintenance	19.9%
Powertrain repairs	36.6%
Brake repairs	12.0%
Other repairs	10.6%
Wheel alignment/repair	8.3%
Electrical system repairs	6.5%
Heater repairs	5.0%
Muffler/exhaust system repairs	11.7%

Powertrain repairs can include the motor, transmission, and drive axle/differential assembly. Preventative maintenance remains the second-most frequent service, as consumers prefer to spend a few dollars now to avoid expensive component repairs or replacements down the road.

Body shop service	% of Revenue
Body repair services	67.4%
Painting services	17.5%
Glass replace/repair	9.9%
Upholstery/interior work	1.0%
Merchandise sales	2.1%
Detailing/conversions	0.9%
Other services	1.2%

Body damage repair is the most requested body shop service, followed by glass repair and vehicle painting. Most body shops rely on insurance company referrals to provide a steady stream of customers for their services.

Industry segmentation by customer

Auto repair customer	% of Market
Businesses	34.9%
Individuals/households	61.8%
Government/non-profits	3.3%

Body shop customer	% of Market
Businesses	35.3%
Individuals/households	61.8%
Government/non-profits	2.9%

The ideal customer is essentially the same for both industries; drivers ages 18-64 who commute and travel and businesses who need to deliver goods/ services. The data also shows that companies spend substantially more on repairs and maintenance than on body and paint service



Four trends driving the auto repair industry forward

While some garages are still dealing with isolated parts and labor shortages, the industry has recovered from the pandemic fallout overall. Auto repair shops should start preparing to take advantage of the increased customer demand for services.

The average vehicle age continues to grow as new car sales continue their decline. In addition, new automotive technologies require specialized computers or testing equipment to diagnose and troubleshoot mechanical issues. As a result, DIY auto repairs are moving from the shade tree to the local service center. Changing emission laws could eliminate the DIY repair market while changing the auto repair industry.

1 Miles and miles

Despite disposable income rising steadily⁵, new car sales are down due to sticker shock and higher interest rates⁶. As a result of automakers continuing to build better and longer-lasting vehicles over the last decade, Canada's average vehicle age is 9.6 years for cars and light trucks2.

Natural Resources Canada⁷ (NRCan) reports that the average Canadian driver travels 20,000 kms yearly, meaning the average odometer currently displays around 180,000 kms.

Once a vehicle starts hitting milestones of 100,000mile intervals, non-typical repairs such as coil/leaf springs, sway bars, tie-rods, and suspension bushings and mounts become more common as these suspension components and rubber/urethane parts wear out or require manufacturer-recommended replacement.

Haphazard maintenance and rough driving conditions will shorten the lifespan of powertrain components, which require regular maintenance to keep a vehicle running at its best. Skipping maintenance can save the owner a few dollars today but can quickly drive up the cost of future auto repairs.

Mileage is a factor when discussing auto body repairs and service, too. Common sense dictates that the more time spent behind the wheel, the greater the chances of being involved in an auto accident. The accident damage can range from a simple door ding to a mild fender-bender to replacing body panels and matching paint. While some drivers do their own mechanical work, most do not have the specialty tools to attempt bodywork or paint.

Trading tools for technology

Every vehicle manufactured since 1996 is required to have an OBD-2 diagnostic connection. Mechanics and techs connect to the OBD-2 port to retrieve data (error codes) from the ECU/ECM to diagnose the problem quickly. Then, when a component fails, like a catalytic converter or oxygen sensor, the ECU/ECM unit (Engine Control Unit/ Engine Control Module) detects the failure and illuminates the dreaded "Check Engine" light.

While many drivers are aware of this "main computer," most would be surprised to learn that today's vehicles can have as many as 30-50 computers and 60-100 sensors monitoring and controlling the different vehicle systems8, such as climate control or entertainment systems. Each processor uses a collection of sensors to gather the data and forward it to other onboard systems.

⁽²⁾ www.statista.com/statistics/641410/age-of-motor-vehicles-in-canada/

⁽⁵⁾ tradingeconomics.com/canada/disposable-personal-income

⁽⁶⁾ canada.autonews.com/retail/august-sales-plunge-14-industry-struggles-rebound-chip-inventory-shortages (7) www.canadadrives.ca/blog/driving-tips/how-your-annual-kms-per-year-impacts-value-insurance-lease (8) www.compassvsc.com/post/all-that-and-a-bag-of-chips

A simple rain sensor provides data to turn on the windshield wipers, but it also alerts the systems controlling everything from anti-lock brakes to collision avoidance control.

Global Marketing Insights⁹ recently stated, "With the increasing use of software vehicle systems in engines and car electronics, software knowledge has become the core competency factor." Of course, this doesn't mean that the roll-away toolboxes will be disappearing from the shop anytime soon. But it does pressure shop owners to add/upgrade their technological expertise to service these vehicles properly.

3 The shrinking DIY auto repair market

The DIY auto repair mentality is quickly losing ground to the DFY (Done For You) school of thought for three reasons.

Many DIYers don't have the testing tools or necessary tech expertise to troubleshoot these advanced computer systems. While it's true that anyone can purchase an OBD-2 diagnostic tool online for \$30.00, an error code is merely the diagnostic starting point.

During the pandemic, replacement parts became scarcer as surplus inventories quickly disappeared. As more stock parts moved to back-order status for months, many shade tree mechanics could not perform their vehicle maintenance or repairs.

At the same time, disposable income levels rose over 3%5 as employers began paying higher wages to retain key staff and employees. Higher salaries made the local garage and body shop an affordable option for more drivers and businesses again.

4 Changing emission regulations

The passage of ZEVIP3 regulation appears to be a game-changer for Canada's auto repair industry. However, with only 5.2% of all vehicles sold being electric, hydrogen-powered, or plug-in hybrid models, Canada has an uphill battle on its hands. The ZEVIP's goal is to increase that market share to 100% by 2035, five years earlier than previous versions of the ZEVIP legislation. The bill also includes funding for infrastructure changes to support the growing number of zero-emissions vehicles and tax incentives to offset new vehicle costs for consumers.

The new law impacts new car sales only and allows drivers to continue to buy, sell, and register the 26.2 million used fossil-fueled vehicles currently registered in the country. Even as zero-emission vehicles become more prevalent due to changing emission laws, auto repair and body shops won't be disappearing anytime soon. The only real change is with the technology and tools needed to diagnose and service the powertrain components of zero-emission vehicles.

How to build a loyal customer base

Create a Customer-First Mentality

With limited face-to-face interactions, it's important to step up your customer service game. Make time for your customers by maintaining transparency, communicating consistently, and answering questions.



Personalize Your Communication

A Segment survey found that 71 percent of consumers get frustrated by impersonal encounters by companies. Earn your customer loyalty by building and delivering an authentic, personalized experience.



Start a Community

With social media abundant, Entrepreneur recommends creating an online community that encourages customer engagement and usergenerated content, such as final product photos taken and shared by customers.



Respond to Reviews and Complaints

Whether it's a one-star rant or a five-star cheer, it's up to the business to respond positively and openly. Choosing to answer each review promptly and kindly can increase trust in your brand.



Honor Promises

Whether there are supply issues, price quotes, or unforeseen mistakes, work to keep the line of communication open with customers.

By honoring promises and operating with transparency, you're building trust.





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- Accreditation shows **integrity** in our business practices
- 3 Accreditation builds consumers trust
- Accreditation increases my **visibility** as a reputable business
- Accreditation shows **we care** about our customers



THE SIGN OF A BETTER BUSINESS

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